PROKARYOTES





Draft Genome Sequence of *Burkholderia puraquae* Type Strain CAMPA 1040, Isolated from Hospital Settings in Córdoba, Argentina

Mariana Leguizamon,^a Walter O. Draghi,^b Patricia Montanaro,^c Andy Schneider,^d Claudia I. Prieto,^a Pablo Martina,^a Antonio Lagares,^b Peter Lasch,^d Alejandra Bosch^a

CINDEFI, CCT-CONICET–La Plata, Facultad de Ciencias Exactas, Universidad Nacional de La Plata, La Plata, Buenos Aires, Argentina^a; IBBM (Instituto de Biotecnología y Biología Molecular), CCT-CONICET–La Plata, Facultad de Ciencias Exactas, Universidad Nacional de La Plata, La Plata, Buenos Aires, Argentina^b; Hospital Santísima Trinidad de Córdoba, Córdoba, Argentina^c; Proteomics and Spectroscopy Unit (ZBS6) at the Centre for Biological Threats and Special Pathogens, Robert Koch-Institut, Berlin, Germany^d

ABSTRACT We report here the draft genome sequence of *Burkholderia puraquae* type strain CAMPA 1040, a member of the *Burkholderia cepacia* complex. This strain, isolated from a hemodialysis water reservoir, harbors several stress tolerance genes, such as the systems for low oxygen survival, for copper tolerance, and for osmotic stress resistance.

B*urkholderia puraquae* is a recently described member of the *Burkholderia cepacia* complex (Bcc), a group of at least 22 Gram-negative related bacterial species (1–7). Although Bcc bacteria are mainly recognized as opportunistic pathogens of cystic fibrosis or immunocompromised patients (8, 9), the most diverse natural, industrial, and environmental niches (such as agricultural soils, plant root nodules, industrial products, dialysis water, and medical instruments, among others), can be colonized and infected by these species, indicating the wide versatility of this bacterial complex (10–12).

The isolates assigned to Burkholderia puraquae until now have been recovered from different environmental niches, such as hemodialysis water reservoirs located at two different hospitals and from agricultural soil (7). In order to obtain a better understanding of this species, whole-genome shotgun sequencing of Burkholderia puraguae type strain CAMPA 1040 (=LMG 29660^T =DSM 130137^T), isolated from a hemodialysis water reservoir at the Hospital Santísima Trinidad in Córdoba city, Argentina, in 2011, was performed. Colonies of a fresh culture grown on LB agar plates were selected. Genomic DNA was extracted using the QIAamp DNA minikit (Qiagen, Hilden, Germany), and the sequencing was done in 300-nucleotide (nt) paired-end mode on an Illumina MiSeq version 3 sequencing platform at LGC Genomics (Berlin, Germany). A total of 4,073,044 reads were obtained, which were trimmed and assembled de novo using the A5 pipeline (13). Eighty-two scaffolds were obtained (longest scaffold, 982,812 bp; N_{50} , 290,133 bp), with $85 \times$ coverage. The total size of the assembly was 8,098,134 bp, with 66.5% GC content. Scaffolds were submitted to GenBank for gene annotation, which was implemented using the NCBI Prokaryotic Genome Annotation Pipeline (PGAP) (14); 7,182 coding genes, 60 tRNAs, 11 rRNAs, and 75 ribosomal proteins were found.

Analysis of the automatically annotated scaffolds showed the presence of several systems acting on defense of bacterial stress. Among them, the homolog of the gene cluster designated the low-oxygen-activated (*lxa*) locus was present in this strain (15). This locus is a coregulated 50-gene cluster significantly upregulated during growth under low oxygen conditions in *Burkholderia cenocepacia* strain J2315. The gene cluster

Received 18 October 2017 Accepted 23 October 2017 Published 22 November 2017 Citation Leguizamon M, Draghi WO,

Montanaro P, Schneider A, Prieto CI, Martina P, Lagares A, Lasch P, Bosch A. 2017. Draft genome sequence of *Burkholderia puraquae* type strain CAMPA 1040, isolated from hospital settings in Córdoba, Argentina. Genome Announc 5:e01302-17. https://doi.org/10.1128/ genomeA.01302-17.

Copyright © 2017 Leguizamon et al. This is an open-access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International license.

Address correspondence to Alejandra Bosch, bosch@quimica.unlp.edu.ar.

M.L. and W.O.D. contributed equally to this article.

is involved in a number of cellular functions, such as metabolism, carbohydrate transport, electron transfer, and regulation of stress-related proteins (15). In addition, several systems involved in copper homeostasis were present in the genome as CopSR and CusSR (two-component regulatory systems), involved in sensing and inducing the expression of Cu resistance determinants to deal with periplasmic copper excess, and the ScsADCB locus, which contributes to cellular copper tolerance (16). Furthermore, several genes involved in osmotic stress defense through the synthesis of glycine betaine from choline were present in the genome. The overall analysis showed several systems concerning cell defense against biotic and abiotic stress, which in part could explain the adaptability of this bacterial species to diverse environments.

Accession number(s). The Burkholderia puraquae CAMPA 1040^T whole-genome shotgun (WGS) project has been submitted to DDBJ/EMBL/GenBank under the accession number NBYX00000000. This version of the project presented here is NBYX01000000.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This work was supported through project 11/X657, Universidad Nacional de la Plata. Alejandra Bosch is member of Comisión de Investigaciones Científicas de la Provincia de Buenos Aires (CIC-PBA).

REFERENCES

- Vandamme P, Holmes B, Vancanneyt M, Coenye T, Hoste B, Coopman R, Revets H, Lauwers S, Gillis M, Kersters K, Govan JR. 1997. Occurrence of multiple genomovars of *Burkholderia cepacia* in cystic fibrosis patients and proposal of *Burkholderia multivorans* sp. nov. Int J Syst Bacteriol 47:1188–1200. https://doi.org/10.1099/00207713-47-4-1188.
- Vanlaere E, Lipuma JJ, Baldwin A, Henry D, De Brandt E, Mahenthiralingam E, Speert D, Dowson C, Vandamme P. 2008. Burkholderia latens sp. nov., Burkholderia diffusa sp. nov., Burkholderia arboris sp. nov., Burkholderia seminalis sp. nov. and Burkholderia metallica sp. nov., novel species within the Burkholderia cepacia complex. Int J Syst Evol Microbiol 58: 1580–1590. https://doi.org/10.1099/ijs.0.65634-0.
- Vanlaere E, Baldwin A, Gevers D, Henry D, De Brandt E, LiPuma JJ, Mahenthiralingam E, Speert DP, Dowson C, Vandamme P. 2009. Taxon K, a complex within the *Burkholderia cepacia* complex, comprises at least two novel species, *Burkholderia contaminans* sp. nov. and *Burkholderia lata* sp. nov. Int J Syst Evol Microbiol 59:102–111. https://doi.org/10 .1099/ijs.0.001123-0.
- Peeters C, Zlosnik JEA, Spilker T, Hird TJ, LiPuma JJ, Vandamme P. 2013. Burkholderia pseudomultivorans sp. nov., a novel Burkholderia cepacia complex species from human respiratory samples and the rhizosphere. Syst Appl Microbiol 36:483–489. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.syapm.2013 .06.003.
- De Smet B, Mayo M, Peeters C, Zlosnik JEA, Spilker T, Hird TJ, LiPuma JJ, Kidd TJ, Kaestli M, Ginther JL, Wagner DM, Keim P, Bell SC, Jacobs JA, Currie BJ, Vandamme P. 2015. *Burkholderia stagnalis* sp. nov. and *Burkholderia territorii* sp. nov., two novel *Burkholderia cepacia* complex species from environmental and human sources. Int J Syst Evol Microbiol 65:2265–2271. https://doi.org/10.1099/ijs.0.000251.
- 6. Weber CF, King GM. 2017. Volcanic soils as sources of novel CO-oxidizing Paraburkholderia and Burkholderia: Paraburkholderia hiiakae sp. nov., Paraburkholderia metrosideri sp. nov., Paraburkholderia paradisi sp. nov., Paraburkholderia peleae sp. nov., and Burkholderia alpina sp. nov. a member of the Burkholderia cepacia complex. Front Microbiol 8:207. https://doi.org/10.3389/fmicb.2017.00207.
- Martina P, Leguizamón M, Prieto C, Sousa S, Montanaro P, Draghi W, Stammler M, Bettiol M, Carvalho CCC, Palau M, Figoli C, Alvarez F, Lejona

S, Vescina C, Ferreras J, Lasch P, Lagares A, Bosch A. 2017. *Burkholderia puraquae* sp. nov., a novel species of the Burkholderia cepacia complex isolated from hospital settings and agricultural soils. Int J Syst Evol Microbiol, in press. https://doi.org/10.1099/ijsem.0.002293.

- Harrison F. 2007. Microbial ecology of the cystic fibrosis lung. Microbiology 153:917–923. https://doi.org/10.1099/mic.0.2006/004077-0.
- Mahenthiralingam E, Baldwin A, Dowson CG. 2008. Burkholderia cepacia complex bacteria: opportunistic pathogens with important natural biology. J Appl Microbiol 104:1539–1551. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365 -2672.2007.03706.x.
- Coenye T, Vandamme P. 2003. Diversity and significance of *Burkholderia* species occupying diverse ecological niches. Environ Microbiol 5:719–729. https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1462-2920.2003.00471.x.
- Baldwin A, Mahenthiralingam E, Drevinek P, Vandamme P, Govan JR, Waine DJ, Lipuma JJ, Chiarini L, Dalmastri C, Henry DA, Speert DP, Honeybourne D, Maiden MCJ, Dowson CG. 2007. Environmental *Burk-holderia cepacia* complex isolates in human infections. Emerg Infect Dis 13:458–461. https://doi.org/10.3201/eid1303.060403.
- Martin M, Christiansen B, Caspari G, Hogardt M, von Thomsen AJ, Ott E, Mattner F. 2011. Hospital-wide outbreak of *Burkholderia contaminans* caused by prefabricated moist washcloths. J Hosp Infect 77:267–270. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhin.2010.10.004.
- Tritt A, Eisen JA, Facciotti MT, Darling AE. 2012. An integrated pipeline for *de novo* assembly of microbial genomes. PLoS One 7:e42304. https:// doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0042304.
- Tatusova T, Dicuccio M, Badretdin A, Chetvernin V, Nawrocki EP, Zaslavsky L, Lomsadze A, Pruitt KD, Borodovsky M, Ostell J. 2016. NCBI Prokaryotic Genome Annotation Pipeline. Nucleic Acids Res 44: 6614–6624. https://doi.org/10.1093/nar/gkw569.
- Sass AM, Schmerk C, Agnoli K, Norville PJ, Eberl L, Valvano MA, Mahenthiralingam E. 2013. The unexpected discovery of a novel low-oxygenactivated locus for the anoxic persistence of *Burkholderia cenocepacia*. ISME J 7:1568–1581. https://doi.org/10.1038/ismej.2013.36.
- Pontel LB, Checa SK, Soncini FC. 2015. Bacterial copper resistance and virulence, p 1–19. In Saffarini D (ed), Bacteria-metal interactions, 1st ed. Springer International Publishing, Cham, Switzerland.